1. **General provisions**

1.1 These General Terms and Conditions (hereinafter referred to as “General Terms”) shall apply to all legal relationships between SMA Altenso GmbH (hereinafter referred to as “SMA Altenso”) and its customers (hereinafter referred to as “Customer”) concerning the sale and delivery of products and works ("Supplies") and the provision of services (“Services”) by SMA Altenso to the Customer. These General Terms shall apply exclusively to business customers (B2B). The Customer hereby confirms to qualify as a business customer, i.e. to enter into a transaction in exercise of his/her/its trade, business or profession and not in his/her capacity as ordinary consumer (Konsument).

1.2 These General Terms shall be incorporated by reference into any of SMA Altenso’s offers, which when ordered by the Customer and confirmed in writing by SMA Altenso, shall constitute a contract between the parties (the “Contract”). They shall be integral part of the legal relationships between SMA Altenso and the Customer including, in particular, Contracts. These General Terms shall apply exclusively and shall apply to all future transactions between the parties without requiring any reference thereto again.

1.3 Any deviating, contrary or supplementary general terms and conditions of the Customer shall only be legally binding if and to the extent that SMA Altenso has explicitly consented to their applicability in writing.

1.4 If, in individual cases for certain Supplies or Services, specific provisions which deviate from these General Terms are agreed upon in writing between SMA Altenso and the Customer, these General Terms shall be deemed as subordinate and supplementary.

1.5 No agreements or legal declarations between the parties shall be effective unless agreed in writing; Contracts are deemed to be formed upon SMA Altenso’s written confirmation of the Customer’s order. Verbal agreements shall only be valid in so far as they have been confirmed in writing by SMA Altenso.

1.6 In case of doubt, for the interpretation of trading terms the Incoterms® as applicable at that time shall be binding. Currently, the Incoterms® 2020 are applicable.

2. **Confidentiality and intellectual property ownership**

2.1 Any tools, patterns, samples, models, profiles, documentation, drawings, standard specification sheets, printing templates and materials provided by SMA Altenso shall remain the intellectual property of SMA Altenso. They, as well as any materials derived there from, shall be treated as confidential and not be made available to any third party nor used for any other purpose than those contractually agreed except with the prior written consent of SMA Altenso. Such materials shall be protected against unauthorized access or use. Subject to any further rights, SMA Altenso may demand that such materials be returned if the Customer breaches these duties.

2.2 If software is included in the scope of delivery, the Customer is hereby granted a non-exclusive and non-transferable right to use the software delivered including its documentation. Use, duplication, revision, translation of the software and transformation from the object code into source code for other purposes shall be forbidden.

2.3 The contents of the SMA Altenso offer will remain the intellectual property of SMA Altenso. The offer is intended exclusively for the persons and organization specified on it. The Customer is not allowed to disclose to any third party, directly or indirectly, any information regarding the SMA Altenso offer or its attachments, including without limitation, information regarding operations, procedures, methods, accounting, technical data or any other information. This shall not apply for information which is already publicly available.

2.4 The documents, prototypes, examples or samples and, in particular, the technical data and descriptions in the respective product information or advertising materials included in the offer are non-binding and are solely for informational purposes. They do not constitute any guarantee or warranty of quality or durability for the goods to be supplied or services to be rendered by SMA Altenso.

3. **Delivery**

3.1 Supplies are delivered in accordance with the Incoterms® as agreed in the Contract.

3.2. The delivery date is agreed upon in writing in the Contract. The delivery period starts on the date of the confirmation of the order by SMA Altenso, but not before all order-related information were provided by the Customer.

3.3. SMA Altenso is entitled to make partial Supplies even if partial Supplies were not agreed upon, provided that this does not alter the properties or functionality of the products. The same applies to the provision of Services.

3.4. Delivery dates mean (i) with regard to Supplies the date on which the delivery of Supplies shall take place in accordance with the chosen Incoterms® and (ii) with regard to Services the date the Service shall be provided. Any delivery periods and dates targeted by SMA Altenso shall only be deemed approximations irrespective of any provided fixed period or a fixed date, as the case may be. For purposes of any Supplies or Services, the Customer shall provide all required cooperation, in particular the provision of approvals and releases and fulfill all obligations required for the Supplies to be delivered and Services to be provided. Otherwise, the delivery period is deemed extended by an appropriate period of time.

3.5. Agreed delivery dates and periods are subject to (i) full and punctual time supply to SMA Altenso by SMA Altenso’s own suppliers and/or (ii) timely receipt of all assistance, documents, approvals, releases to be provided by the Customer as well as compliance of the Customer with the agreed payment terms, including advance payments, and with all other obligations of the Customer required for the Supplies to be delivered and the Services to be provided. In case of delay, the delivery period will be extended accordingly plus an appropriate period of time to re-start the performance of the delayed Supplies and Services. SMA Altenso will promptly inform the Customer of any delivery delay.

3.6. The Customer must upon SMA Altenso’s request provide information on and comply with all applicable export control, customs and foreign trade laws and regulations.

3.7. SMA Altenso’s obligation to fulfill this agreement is subject to the absence of impediments deriving from national or international laws and regulations on exportation or from embargo measures, customs requirements and clearances or other sanctions. SMA Altenso will be entitled to demand the Customer to sign an end use declaration. If any impediments arise during the execution of the works as a result of applicable laws or regulations, SMA Altenso will reserve the right to immediately suspend the supply by giving the Customer a written notice, until the necessary license or any other government authorization is obtained.
4. Prices
4.1. All quoted prices are net-prices in EUR if not otherwise agreed upon. Value added tax, sales tax as well as other taxes and duties are not included in the prices and shall be borne by the Customer. The price includes packing, transportation and insurances until the place of delivery according to the INCOTERMS® clause agreed in the Contract.
4.2. When quoted prices are in a currency other than EUR, the party, at which expense the change in the EUR exchange rate between EUR and the agreed currency will be equal or more than 2 %, shall be entitled to demand an adjustment of the prices. For the determination of the change in the EUR exchange rate, the EUR exchange rate at the date of SMA Altensos’s last quotation shall be compared to the EUR exchange rate at the date of conclusion of the Contract only. The aforementioned demand for an adjustment shall not be higher or lower than the percentage change in the EUR exchange rate. The EUR exchange rate shall be determined in application of the EUR foreign exchange reference rate set by the European Central Bank ("ECB") at the aforementioned dates of SMA Altensos’s last quotation respectively of the conclusion of the Contract. The foreign exchange reference rate set by the ECB is accessible on the ECB homepage www.ecb.europa.eu/. Claims arising under this section shall become time-barred three months after the date of conclusion of the Contract.
4.3. All costs and expenses for activities of SMA Altensos or any third party with regard to inspections, tests, approvals, acceptance procedures of the Supplies and the like, which are not explicitly agreed upon in the Contract, are not included in the quoted prices and must be borne by the Customer.

5. Terms of payment
5.1. All payments have to be made within 30 days from the invoice date, unless agreed otherwise. The invoicing shall take place at the full discretion of SMA Altensos either prior or after the delivery of the Supplies or the provision of the Services.
5.2. The SMA Altensos invoices are due for payment net of any deductions as set out in in the Contract. Payments in cash are not accepted.
5.3. If the Customer does not make payments when due, the outstanding amounts are subject to interest of 5% p. a. from the due date. The right to claim additional damages in the event of default remains reserved.
5.4. If the Customer is in default or if, after conclusion of the Contract, facts and reasonable doubts become known that question the Customer’s creditworthiness, SMA Altensos is entitled to declare the entire outstanding amounts immediately payable, to request prepayments or the provision of securities or, after the expiry of an appropriate grace period, to withdraw from the Contract, notwithstanding any other rights.
5.5. The Customer may set off only those counterclaims that are undisputed, recognized by SMA Altensos or have been legally decided. The same shall apply to the assertion of rights of retention.

6. Transfer of risk
6.1. Subject to Sections 6.2 and 6.3 below, the risk shall pass according to the INCOTERMS® clause specified in the Contract.
6.2. If delivery as defined in the relevant Incoterm® clause is delayed because of reasons caused by the Customer, the risk shall pass to the Customer from the day on which SMA Altensos would be ready for delivery. SMA Altensos has the right to store goods at Customer’s expense and risk and to make sure to preserve them. SMA Altensos is furthermore entitled to invoice goods as “delivered”.
6.3. For Supplies including installation in SMA Altensos’s scope, the transfer of risk occurs at the day of taking over in the Customer’s own works or, if so agreed, after a successful trial run.

7. Acceptance
7.1. The Customer shall examine the Supplies promptly upon receipt and notify SMA Altensos in writing of any defects (in the sense of Article 8.1) within 7 days of receipt of the Supplies. In addition, the Customer shall immediately notify SMA Altensos in writing of later detected hidden defects. The Supplies shall be deemed to have been accepted in the event that the Customer fails to conduct an examination and/or to give notice of any defects in accordance with this Section 7.1.
7.2. The Customer’s rights in relation to defects in Supplies shall be determined in accordance with Section 8.

8. Warranty; third party products

Warranty
8.1. SMA Altensos warrants to the Customer that at the time of their delivery, the Supplies (except for third party products, see Section 8.6) correspond to the specifications agreed upon in the Contract. Minor deviations from the agreed specifications do not qualify as defects. Any further warranty as well as warranty of title are excluded, unless expressly agreed otherwise in the Contract.
8.2. SMA Altensos shall not be held liable for (i) any defects of third party products (see Section 8.6) and/or (ii) defects for which the Customer is responsible due to its own fault or that result from normal wear and tear, improper assembly, use of the Supplies in an improper manner or in violation of the Contract or applicable laws and utilisation of the Supplies contrary to their purpose, utilisation of materials or products of the Customer or third parties, servicing by the Customer or third parties without SMA Altensos’s consent, absence of maintenance and/or improper modification or repair of the Supplies by the Customer or a third party without SMA Altensos’s consent, overloads, natural disasters, environmental damage or other circumstances beyond SMA Altensos’s control.
8.3. The Customer’s sole claim and remedy in case of defective Supplies (except for third party products, see Section 8.6) shall be to demand elimination of the defects within a reasonable time (at SMA Altensos’s option: repair or replacement). If elimination of the defects is unreasonably burdensome to SMA Altensos, the Customer may withdraw from the Contract (rescission). In the event that the elimination of the defects fails twice, the Customer may at its option request either (i) further elimination of the defects within a reasonable time, (ii) a commensurate reduction in the price for the deficient Supplies or (iii) withdrawal from the Contract (rescission). Customer is not entitled to substitute performance.
8.4. In the event that a “warranty request or claim” is not covered by the warranty according to Sections 8.1-8.5, the Customer shall bear all costs occurred by SMA Altensos in connection with the assertion of the respective request or claim.
8.5. The warranty period shall be 12 months, commencing on delivery of the relevant Supplies or, if the assembly of the relevant Supplies is performed by SMA Altensos, commencing after completion of such assembly, but in any case shall expire no later than 14 months after delivery of the relevant Supplies. In the event that any Supplies are replaced or repaired by SMA Altensos, the relevant 12-month period shall commence upon delivery of the original Supplies.

Third party products
8.6. Notwithstanding the above, SMA Altensos does not assume any warranty and/or liability for third party products, i.e. components or products that were produced and/or delivered by third parties to SMA Altensos and are part of the Supplies. For third party products, the Customer shall address the respective warranty claims directly to the third party. For this purpose, SMA Altensos
assigns to the Customer to the delivery date all defect remedies and rights to which it is entitled vis-à-vis the third party and which concern the Supply. If and to the extent that these remedies and rights are not assignable, SMA Altenso herewith authorises the Customer to exercise these remedies and rights on its behalf. At the same time, SMA Altenso assigns to the Customer any [future] claims arising from the exercise of these remedies and rights.

9. Services
9.1. The object and scope of the Services shall be specified exhaustively in the relevant individual Contract.

9.2. The Customer shall examine the Services promptly after they have been provided and notify SMA Altenso of any complaints in writing immediately and under no circumstances within more than 7 days from the provision of the Services. In the event that the Customer fails to make such a notification, the Services shall be deemed to have been accepted.

9.3. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, SMA Altenso shall be liable to the Customer only for performing the Services with due care and consequently does not assume any liability for specific results and/or provide any warranties with regard to the Services.

9.4. In the event that SMA Altenso’s liability as to specific results is expressly agreed in the Contract and/or SMA Altenso explicitly provides warranties with regard to the Services in the Contract, Section 8 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

10. Retention of title, co-ownership
10.1. To the extent possible under applicable laws, SMA Altenso shall retain, and the Customer hereby agrees that SMA Altenso retains, title to the goods delivered (goods subject to retention of title) until any claims out of or in connection with the Contract are fulfilled. Prior to the transfer of title to the Customer, any pledge or assignment as security of the goods is prohibited. In addition, where necessary, SMA Altenso may register its retention of title with all competent authorities or offices and take any other action necessary or advisable to retain title to the goods delivered. Upon request by SMA Altenso, the Customer shall be required to assist SMA Altenso to effect such retention of title at the Customer’s own costs.

10.2. Any machining or processing work carried out in relation to the goods subject to reservation of title is performed for the benefit of SMA Altenso without any obligations for SMA Altenso arising from such work. In the case of processing together with third-party goods that do not belong to SMA Altenso, SMA Altenso shall be entitled to a co-ownership interest in the new goods based on the ratio of the invoice value of the goods subject to reservation of title relative to the other goods at the date of processing. The same shall apply if the Customer obtains sole ownership. The new goods, which are stored by the Customer for SMA Altenso free of charge, shall be considered goods subject to reservation of title within the meaning of this section.

10.3. The Customer is entitled to resell the goods subject to reservation of title in the normal course of business subject to reservation of title.

10.4. The Customer’s receivables arising from the resale of the goods subject to reservation of title are transferred to SMA Altenso in advance. They serve as a security to the same extent as the goods subject to reservation of title. If the goods subject to reservation of title are sold by the buyer together with other ones not supplied by SMA Altenso, the assignment of the receivables from resale shall only apply to the amount of the resale value for the respective goods subject to reservation of title. In the event of the disposal of goods in which SMA Altenso has a co-ownership interest pursuant to Section 10.2, the assignment of the claim relates to the amount of this co-ownership interest.

10.5. The Customer is authorised to collect claims arising from resale until SMA Altenso’s revocation which is admissible at any time. SMA Altenso will only make use of its right of revocation if the Customer does not meet his payment obligations towards SMA Altenso, an application for the opening of insolvency proceedings has been filed or another significant lack of solvency appears. The Customer may only assign the claims – including the sale of receivables to factoring banks - subject to SMA Altenso’s prior written consent. Upon SMA Altenso’s request, the Customer is obliged to notify its buyers about the assignment made to SMA Altenso and to give SMA Altenso the information and documentation which SMA Altenso requires for collection of the claims.

11. Liability
11.1. SMA Altenso shall be liable for damages caused by willful misconduct or gross negligence as well as for death or injury. All other liability of SMA Altenso in connection with or arising out of the contractual relationship with the Customer, regardless of the ground (contract or tort or otherwise) shall be limited to the fullest extent permitted by law. In no event shall SMA Altenso be liable for (i) any form of slight negligence by SMA Altenso or by any of SMA Altenso’s employees, executives or affiliates; (ii) indirect damage, consequential damage and/or loss of profits, unrealised savings, loss of missed production, capital costs or costs due to poor operation of the plant; (iii) third party products; (iv) damages occurred from delayed delivery of Supplies or Services; and (v) any acts and omissions on the part of auxiliary persons of SMA Altenso or the supplier.

11.2. Any liability for damages that results from the use of the Supplies other than for the ordinary and designated use is excluded. Upon SMA Altenso’s request, the Customer shall indemnify SMA Altenso from any third-party claims that are asserted against the SMA Altenso in connection with the use of the goods other than for the ordinary and designated use.

12. Engineering / site supervision and commissioning
12.1. Without limiting the foregoing, the following provisions shall apply with regard to engineering, site supervision and commissioning:

**Engineering (applicable for ordered engineering packages)**

12.2. Despite the utmost care in the preparation of the configuration and design of the plant, SMA Altenso does not take any guarantee of the accuracy of estimates regarding energy yield and fuel consumption due to the nature of climate fluctuations, interannual and long-term changes, the development of load profiles, grid stability and generator operation modes as well as the uncertainty of measurements and calculations. SMA Altenso is therefore not liable for any direct, incidental, consequential, indirect or punitive damages arising or alleged to have arisen out of use of the provided energy yield calculations.
12.3. SMA Altenso will respect and comply with the generally-acknowledged rules of technology for engineering services.

12.4. The calculations and the plans prepared by SMA Altenso may be subject to change and adjustments, to be implemented based on the additional information provided by the Customer (i.e. geologic surveys).

12.5. SMA Altenso has an insurance coverage for Professional Indemnity. A copy of the insurance certificate can be provided upon request to the Customer.

12.6. SMA Altenso shall not be entitled to represent the Customer legally.

12.7. SMA Altenso is responsible for the entire coordination of the contracted engineering services within SMA Altenso and potential sub companies.

12.8. For the scope of the service provision, SMA Altenso ensures to the best of its knowledge the required qualification of the technicians and engineers.

12.9. The Customer will be fully liable for any polluting materials, archaeological findings, explosive ordnance and radioactive waste found in the site and in particular found in the soil or water. Therefore, the Customer will be exclusively liable for any reclamations procedure to be undertaken in the interested area.

12.10. The calculations and the plans prepared by SMA Altenso are processed using data provided by third parties or received from the Customer (i.e. data regarding the weather, water, climate, geology, etc.). SMA Altenso will not be held liable for the correctness, precision and completeness of said data.

Site supervision and commissioning (applicable for ordered service packages)

12.11. By no means should SMA Altenso be held responsible for the application and attainment of the authorizations and permits necessary for the development and/or operation of the plant and for the respective connection line to the national grid or the attainment of the incentives to the production of electricity from renewable sources pursuant to applicable regulations.

12.12. The Customer will be fully liable for the presence of easements associated with public utility services (i.e. gas pipelines, power lines, waterworks, telephone lines and similar) and for obtaining the availability of and access to the area in which the plant will be constructed.

12.13. Notwithstanding the foregoing exclusions, the subject-matter of the supply will be defined and agreed with the Customer according to the Single European Authorization issued by competent authorities and based on any other documentation provided by the Customer.

12.14. If the preconditions for the site supervision and commissioning, as stipulated in the Contract, are not fulfilled by the Customer and the technicians authorised by SMA Altenso are therefore not in the position to execute the contracted supervision and commissioning work, SMA Altenso is entitled to charge the Customer a delaying fee at SMA Altenso’s discretion.

13. Force majeure

13.1. Force majeure may include, but is not limited to, exceptional events or circumstances of the kind listed below:

- war, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), invasion, act of foreign enemies;
- rebellion, terrorism, sabotage by persons other than the SMA Altenso’s personnel, revolution, insurrection, military or usurped power, civil war;
- epidemics or pandemics;
- riot, commotion, disorder, strike or lockout by persons other than the SMA Altenso’s personnel;
- munitions of war, explosive materials, ionizing radiation or contamination by radio-activity, except as may be attributable to the SMA Altenso’s use of such munitions, explosives;
- natural catastrophes such as earthquake, hurricane, typhoon or volcanic activity;
- circumstances attributable to Swiss, German, US or otherwise applicable national European or international rules of foreign trade law or to other circumstances that that render the performance of the Contract significantly more difficult or legally impossible for SMA Altenso; or
- any other circumstances that render the performance of the Contract significantly more difficult or impossible for SMA Altenso.

13.2. In case of force majeure, the contractual obligations of both parties are suspended for the duration of the incident and as regards their scope. The periods for the compliance with the contractual obligations will be delayed accordingly. SMA Altenso is entitled to terminate the Contract at its sole discretion by written notice, shall a case of force majeure continue for more than three (3) consecutive months.

13.3. The Customer has to be notified of the occurrence of any case of force majeure without undue delay.

13.4. The integrity of the structures and containers is not guaranteed in the event of force majeure.

13.5. The provisions of this Section 13 apply also by analogy in the event of high security risks according to the standards of City/Country Security Assessment Rating (CSAR), risk management IJET® or similar institutions that provide risk estimates for certain regions, unless SMA Altenso decides at its own discretion to deliver the Supplies and provide the Services nevertheless. However, SMA Altenso may amend and/or revoke such decision at any time and at its own discretion.

14. Order cancellation / Contract termination

14.1. SMA Altenso can terminate the Contract immediately by written notice to the Customer for valid reason, for instance (i) when the Customer has stopped payments, if applicable for two consecutive months or if it is in default of a considerable part of the payment, or (ii) when the Customer has filed a petition for insolvency or if insolvency proceedings are instituted with relation to his assets or have been refused due to insufficiency of assets. In this case, the Contract termination occurs by written notice.

14.2. The Customer can terminate the Contract immediately by written notice to SMA Altenso for valid reason, for instance (i) when SMA Altenso is in material breach of its obligations under the Contract and either such breach is incapable of remedy, or SMA Altenso has failed to remedy that breach within a reasonable period of at least 30 days having received written notice requiring it to do so, or (ii) when SMA Altenso has filed a petition for insolvency or if insolvency proceedings are instituted with relation to its assets or have been refused due to insufficiency of assets.

14.3. Confirmed purchase orders (Contracts) are binding. In the event of any termination of an order (the Contract) by the Customer other than for valid reasons (see Section 14.1) or force majeure (see Section 13), SMA Altenso may at its discretion charge the following cancellation charges:

- Ten percent (10%) of the price of the ordered Supplies and Services if terminated after SMA Altenso has confirmed in writing the order from Customer;
- Seventy (70%) of the price of the ordered Supplies and Services if terminated after SMA Altenso has submitted a purchase order for any materials or services required from its suppliers;
- One hundred percent (100%) of the price of the ordered Supplies and Services if terminated after SMA Altenso’s notification of readiness to deliver the Supplies to Customer.

Services not yet provided are deducted from the above charges.

14.4. If the agreed Supplies or Services are not available because SMA Altenso has not been supplied by its suppliers SMA Altenso shall be entitled to provide a supply or service equivalent in quality and price. Should this also be impossible, SMA Altenso may withdraw from the Contract in writing and with
immediate effect. In such a case, SMA Altenso shall notify the Customer of the non-availability without delay and immediately reimburse any payments already made by the Customer.

15. Governing law; jurisdiction

15.1. The legal relationship between SMA Altenso and the Customer shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the substantive laws of Switzerland to the exclusion of conflict of law principles and the UN Convention of 11 April 1980 on the international sale of goods (Vienna Sales Convention, CISG).

15.2. Any disputes arising out of or in connection with the contractual relationship shall be submitted to the jurisdiction of the competent courts of the City of Zurich, Switzerland. SMA Altenso shall also be entitled to file actions before any other competent court.

16. Final provisions

16.1. The failure of any of SMA Altenso or the Customer to enforce any of the provisions of the General Terms or any rights with respect thereto shall in no way be considered as a waiver of such provisions or rights or in any way affect the validity of the Contract and the General Terms, respectively. The waiver of any breach of agreement by any party hereto shall not operate to be construed as a waiver of any other prior or subsequent breach.

16.2. Neither the Contract nor any rights or obligations thereunder shall be assigned by any party without the prior written consent of the other party, except that SMA Altenso shall be entitled to assign the Contract or parts thereof or any rights or obligations thereunder to (i) any of its affiliates, i.e. any entity (1) which is directly or indirectly controlling SMA Altenso, (2) which is under the same direct or indirect control as SMA Altenso, or (3) which is directly or indirectly controlled by SMA Altenso; for these purposes, a entity shall be treated as being controlled by another if that other entity has more than fifty percent (50%) of votes in such entity, or is able to direct its affairs and/or to control the composition of its board of directors or equivalent body and/or (ii) any of its financing sources (or common agent or representative of such financing sources).

16.3. SMA Altenso may at any time use subcontractors for the fulfillment of its obligations under the Contract.

16.4. If any provision of the Contract including these General Terms is held to be invalid or unenforceable for any reason it shall be revised rather than rendered void, if possible, in order to achieve the intent of the parties to the fullest extent possible, unless holding onto the General Terms would constitute an undue hardship for one of the parties. In any event, all other provisions of the Contract including these General Terms shall be deemed valid and enforceable to the fullest extent possible.

16.5. SMA Altenso acknowledges that it is subject to the applicable data protection laws with regard to personal data that it receives from the Customer and/or that is processed by its. In the event that SMA Altenso processes personal data as a processor on behalf of the Customer as a controller, the parties will enter into a separate data processing agreement as required under the data protection laws applicable to that processing.

16.6. In the performance of these General Terms and the Contract the Customer undertakes to exercise all necessary controls to ensure compliance with the rules and principles of good faith, fair competition and business ethics.